

自考全国 2008 年 10 月基础英语试题

课程代码: 00088

一、词汇应用和语法结构 (本大题共 30 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 30 分)

(一) 词汇应用 (15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子, 错选、多选或未选均无分。

1. He collected plenty of _____ for his new theory.

- A. thoughts B. realities
C. facts D. truth

答案: C

2. The young man was walking in the cold wind in his _____ clothes.

- A. repaired B. worn
C. wounded D. broken

答案: B

3. Bob lost his _____ and fell down from the ladder.

- A. temper B. balance
C. sense D. way

答案: B

4. You shouldn't _____ your opinions on others.

- A. make B. strike
C. force D. impress

答案: C

5. Never _____ a conclusion before you really know the truth.

- A. bring B. draw
C. get D. take

答案: B

6. Silk _____ soft and smooth.

- A. shows B. pats

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C. feels D. touches

答案: D

7. It's getting warmer. It's time to _____ your fur coat.

A. put across B. put up

C. put away D. put down

答案: C

8. It is a beautiful car, but it is not _____ the price that I paid for it.

A. valuable B. worth

C. worthy D. fit

答案: B

9. I have been _____ with that company for several years.

A. supplying B. treating

C. concerning D. dealing

答案: D

10. It is not easy for one to get _____ of a bad habit.

A. clear B. free

C. release D. rid

答案: D

11. The good service at the hotel _____ the poor food to some extent.

A. made up for B. made up

C. made for D. made out

答案: A

12. The lift is out of _____ so we'll have to walk.

A. function B. running

C. work D. order

答案: D

13. You can _____ my surprise when I heard the news.

A. believe B. imagine

C. think D. suppose

答案: B

14. He broke the world _____ for the 1000 meters.

A. mark B. level

答案: D

C. standard D. record

15. I'm sorry I didn't _____ catch you. Would you please say it once again?

A. fairly B. quite

C. much D. very

答案: B

(二) 语法结构 (15分)

选择最佳答案完成句子, 错选、多选或未选均无分。

16. She seems to be too short for a _____.

A. girl twenty-year old B. twenty-years-old girl

C. girl of twenty D. twenty year old girl

答案: C

17. She is _____ than her elder sister.

A. not more rich B. no rich

C. less rich D. less richer

答案: C

18. We must keep the children _____ playing with fire.

A. away B. by

C. up D. from

答案: D

19. If the driver had been careful, the accident _____.

A. could have been avoided B. could have avoided

C. could be avoided D. would avoid

答案: A

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20. Don't throw the bottle away. It _____ in the future.

- A. might be needed B. may need
C. is needed D. shall be needed

答案: A

21. He _____ the street when he was hit by a car.

- A. was just crossed B. just crossed
C. had just crossed D. was just crossing

答案: D

22. _____ who are free today may join us.

- A. They B. Those
C. All D. These

答案: B

23. We must redouble our efforts, _____ we'll never be able to catch up with the others.

- A. so B. and
C. but D. or

答案: D

24. I got to the station _____ than John.

- A. twenty minutes earlier B. twenty minutes early
C. earlier twenty minutes D. early twenty minutes

答案: A

25. The good income allows her to live as she _____.

- A. pleases B. willing
C. selects D. hopes

答案: A

26. Tom listened carefully _____ he might discover exactly what Mary needed.

- A. so as that B. in case of
C. providing D. in order that

答案: D

27. "Who sings best in your class?" "Mary _____."

- A. is B. does
C. did D. will

答案: B

28. So little _____ about mathematics that the lecture was completely beyond me.

- A. I know B. I knew
C. did I know D. do I know

答案: C

29. She was so interested in the book that she _____ it for three hours before she realized it.

- A. would have read B. was reading
C. read D. had read

答案: D

30. The children often go to hospital _____.

- A. examining B. examined
C. to get examined D. to examine

答案: C

二、改错 (本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

下面句子中有 A, B, C, D 四个划底线部分, 其中有一个是错误的, 选出错误部分的字母, 无需改正错误。

31. When there are **A** no resources left **B**, we will start **C** to look after that **D** we have.

32. Synthetic **A** foods must **B** be prominently **C** labeled for **D** artificial.

33. Wise buying **A** is a positive **B** way which **C** you can make your money go further **D**.

34. For **A** two thousand years the Indian's methods **B** of weaving and dyeing **C** remained unchanging **D**.

35. All the people **A** got off the train **B** and walk **C** toward the stairs leading to **D** the street.

36. Have you ever **A** thought about what **B** important transportation is **C** to the world **D** ?

37. Consumers **A** may be influenced by advertisement **B** on **C** television showing **D** a sports hero using the product.

38. A second line of **A** argument lead **B** in quite a **C** different direction **D** .

39. In specific cases **A** the **B** relationship between inputs and outputs vary **C** both in **D** time and internationally.

40. Television is **A** the most **B** dramatic medium **C** in **D** advertising.

答案: 31、D 32、D 33、C 34、D 35、C 36、B 37、B 38、B 39、C 40、D

三、完形填空 (本大题共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子, 错选、多选或未选均无分。

James wrote a play for television, about an immigrant family who came to England from Pakistan, and the problems they had in England. The play was a surprising success, and it was bought by an American TV company.

James was invited to go to New York to 41 the production. He lived in Dulwich, 42 is an hour's journey 43 Heathrow. The flight was 44 leave at 8 : 30 a.m., so he had to be at the airport at about 7 : 30 in the morning. He ordered a mini-cab for 6 : 30, 45 his alarm clock for 5 : 45, and 46 sleep. 47 he forgot to wind the clock, and it stopped shortly after midnight. Also the driver of the mini-cab had to work very late that night and 48 .

James woke with that awful feeling 49 something was wrong. He looked at his alarm clock. It stopped there silently, with the hands 50 to ten past twelve. He

turned on the radio and discovered that it was, in fact, ten to nine. He swore quietly and 51 the electric kettle.

He was just pouring the 52 water into the teapot 53 the nine o'clock pips sounded

54 the radio. The announcer began to read the news "...reports are coming in of a crash near Heathrow Airport. A Boeing 707 bound for New York crashed shortly after taking 55 this morning. Flight number 2234..." James turned pale.

"My flight," he said out aloud. "If I had not overslept, I would have been on that plane."

41. A. help B. help out C. be helpful with D. help with
42. A. that B. which C. it D. as
43. A. out of B. far from C. away from D. away off
44. A. due to B. set to C. decided to D. ordered to
45. A. put B. putting C. set D. setting
46. A. going to B. go to C. to go to D. went to
47. A. Fortunately B. Luckily C. Unfortunately D. Happily
48. A. oversleeps B. overslept C. overstays D. overstayed
49. A. that B. which C. it D. as
50. A. pointing B. points C. pointed D. to point
51. A. switched out B. switched on C. switched down D. switched off
52. A. boiled B. boiling C. being boiled D. being boiling
53. A. while B. as C. during D. when
54. A. in B. on C. out of D. inside
55. A. off B. down C. away D. out

四、阅读理解 (本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)

本部分有两篇短文, 每篇短文后有五个问题, 每个问题有四个选项, 选择最佳答案完成句子。错选、多选或未选均无分。

Passage 1

There have been many great inventions, which have changed the way we live. The first great invention was one that is still very important today - the wheel. This made it easier to carry heavy things and to travel long distances. For hundreds of years after that there were few inventions that had as much effect as the wheel. Then in the early 1900s the world started to change. There was little unknown land left in the world. People did not have to explore much any more. They began to work instead to make life better. In the second half of the 19th century many great inventions were made. Among them were the camera, the electric light and the radio. These all became a big part of our life today.

The first part of the 20th century saw more great inventions : the helicopter in 1909, movies with sound in 1926, the computer in 1928, and planes in 1930. This was also a time when a new material was first made. Nylon came out in 1935. It changed the kind of clothes people wear. The middle part of the 20th century brought new ways to help people get over diseases. They worked very well. They made people healthier and let them live longer lives. By the 1960s most people could expect to live to be at least 60. By this time most people lived a very good life. Of course new inventions continued to be made. But man now had a desire to explore again. The world was known to man but the stars were not. Man began looking for ways to go into space. Russia made the first step. Then the United States took a step. Since then other countries, including China and Japan, have made their steps into space. In 1969 man took his biggest step away from earth. Americans first walked on the moon. However, this is certainly just a beginning. New inventions will someday allow us to do things we have never yet dreamed of.

56. The first great invention was _____.

- A. the wheel B. the camera
C. movies D. nylon

答案: A

57. People stopped exploring a lot in _____.

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- A. the second half of the 19th century
- B. the 1960s
- C. the first part of the 20th century
- D. the early 1900s

答案: D

58. In the following inventions, _____ was an important one in the 19th century.

- A. movies with sound B. the radio
- C. nylon D. the computer

答案: B

59. The first step into space was made by the people from _____.

- A. Japan B. Russia
- C. the United States D. China

答案: B

60. The possible title for the passage might be _____ .

- A. Great Inventions of the 20th Century
- B. How Wheels, Cameras and Computers Were Invented?
- C. People's Attitudes towards Inventions
- D. Great Inventions Influence Our Way of Living

答案: D

Passage 2

I was being tested for a driving licence for the third time. I had been asked to drive in heavy traffic and had done so successfully. After having been instructed to drive out of town, I began to acquire confidence. Sure that I had passed. I was almost beginning to enjoy my test. The examiner must have been pleased with my performance, for he smiled and said, "Just one more thing, Mr. Eames. Let us suppose that a child suddenly crosses the road in front of you. As soon as I tap on the window, I want the car to be stopped immediately." I continued driving and after some time, the examiner tapped loudly. Though the sound could be heard clearly, it took me a long time to

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react. I suddenly pressed the brake pedal hard and we were thrown forward. The examiner looked at me sadly. "Mr. Eames," he said, in a mournful voice, "you've just killed that child."

61. When the driver was asked to drive out of town he began to feel confident because _____.

- A. he was being tested for the third time
- B. he was driving away from the heavy traffic
- C. he had done wonderfully well in driving through the heavy traffic
- D. he didn't kill the child

答案: C

62. He was beginning to enjoy his test because _____.

- A. he was now in the open country
- B. he was sure that he had passed
- C. he had a feeling that the examiner was agreeable
- D. the examiner told him to do one more thing

答案: B

63. The examiner smiled at him, so he thought that the examiner _____.

- A. was satisfied with what he had done so far
- B. was going to be more pleasant with him
- C. was feeling happy
- D. was kind

答案: A

64. When the examiner tapped loudly on the window, the driver _____.

- A. pressed the brake pedal hard immediately
- B. failed to stop the car at the signal
- C. heard the tapping only a long time later
- D. stopped the car right away

答案: B

65. We can well imagine that in the end the driver _____ .

- A. must have been arrested for having killed a child
- B. must have failed in the test
- C. must have damaged his car badly
- D. must have passed the test

答案: B

五、单词或短语的英汉互译 (本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

(一) 将下列词语译成中文 (5 分)

66. raw material 上-8-79

答案: 原材料

67. manufactured goods 上-6-58

答案: 制成品

68. downtown business district 上-12-130

答案: 城市商业区

69. the required reserve 下-2-16

答案: 法定最低储备金

70. mass productions 上-3-22

答案: 成批生产; 大规模生产

(二) 将下列词语译成英文 (5 分)

71. 金融中心 上-6-58

答案: A financial center

72. 名胜古迹 上-12-130

答案: Places of historical interest

73. 劣质产品 上-4-33

答案: Inferior products

74. 稳定状态 下-14-169

答案: A stationary state

75. 广告媒体 下-8-86

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答案: Advertising media

六、英汉句子互译 (本大题共 4 小题, 每小题 3-4 分, 共 15 分)

(一) 将下列句子译成中文

76. It is this terrible wastefulness that has got us into the mess we are in now.(4 分)

上-2-11

答案: 正是这种可怕的浪费使我们陷入了目前的困境。

77. The Chinese guarded the secret of their silk manufacture carefully. (4 分) 上

-8-78

答案: 中国人严守丝绸制作的秘密。

(二) 将下列句子译成英文

78. 当然, 需求仍然是购物最重要的理由。 (4 分) 上-14-158

答案: Of course, need remains the most important reason for buying something.

79. 我们的产品设计新颖, 会吸引你方顾客。(3 分)

答案: The novel design of our product will appeal to your customers. 下-8-91

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