

全国 2010 年 7 月自学考试综合英语 (一) 试题

课程代码: 00794

I、词法和词汇。从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将所选答案的字母填在答题纸相应的位置上。(本大题共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

1. Tom has three A.
A. brothers-in-law B. brother-in-laws
C. brother-in-law D. brothers in law
2. Measles (麻疹) B a long time to get over.
A. take B. takes
C. spend D. spends
3. I caught the last bus from town; but Tom came home C than I.
A. more late B. more later
C. even later D. the later
4. It A that the young Marine was not the old man's son.
A. turned out B. came to
C. happened to D. looked out
5. The wind died D and it began to rain.
A. off B. out
C. up D. away
6. You shouldn't take B of that child who knows nothing about it.
A. chance B. advantage
C. away D. benefit
7. In America, many white people are C the black people.
A. prejudiced to B. prejudicing against
C. prejudiced against D. prejudiced at
8. The soldier reported what he had seen to the general C.
A. an time B. upon time
C. in detail D. of detail
9. He said no, A made me very disappointed.
A. which B. that
C. what D. where

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10. It is believed B he can finish the work in only three days.
A. which B. that
C. what D. how
11. It D be a good film but it turned out to be a disaster.
A. is suppose to B. is supposed to
C. was suppose to D. was supposed to
12. The musician upstairs D every note of the music.
A. absorbed into B. put in
C. handed in D. drank in
13. B all your wishes come true!
A. Must B. May
C. Could D. Might
14. Everybody wants C properly for what they do.
A. to pay B. being paid
C. to be paid D. to be paid for
15. Mr. Guan is B of the foreign affairs in the company.
A. put charge B. in charge
C. charged with D. in the charge
16. I remembered B my handbag by my right side, but it was gone now.
A. to put B. putting
C. put D. have put
17. His father is an artist B.
A. or anything B. or something
C. or nothing D. or else
18. A we've done what you want, there is no reason for you to complain any more.
A. Now that B. Because
C. In case D. For fear that
19. He was deprived B the right to take care of his child.
A. from B. of
C. away D. off
20. People need A regularly at the dentist's.
A. to have their teeth examined B. to be examining their teeth

- C. to be examined their teeth D. to have examined their teeth
- II. 阅读理解。认真阅读下面两篇短文，每篇短文后有 5 个问题，根据短文的内容从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选择一个最佳答案，并将所选答案的字母填在答题纸相应的位置上。
(本大题共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分)

Passage One

I know I belonged to the public and to the world, not because I was talented or even beautiful, but because I had never belonged to anything or anyone else.

——Marilyn Monroe

Marilyn Monroe's career as an actress was only 16 years. She made 29 films, 24 in the first 8 years of her career

Born as Norma Jeanne Mortenson on June 1, 1926 in Los Angeles General Hospital, her mother, Gladys, listed the father's name as unknown. Marilyn would never know the true identity of her father. On July 23, 1946 she signed a contract with Twentieth Century-Fox Studios. She selected her mother's family name of Monroe. From this point on she would be known as Marilyn Monroe to all her fans.

Her first serious acting job came in 1950 when she had a small but important role in "The Asphalt Jungle" and received favorable reviews. "Clash By Night" in 1952 earned her several notices. Alton Cook of the New York World-Telegram and Sun wrote "... a forceful actress, a gifted new star, worthy of all the fantasy of the press. Her role here is not very big, but she makes it dominant." Monroe's first leading part in a serious feature was to be in "Don't Bother to Knock", also filmed in 1952.

Also in 1952 Marilyn began filming "Niagara". This film established her stardom. After her next big film, "Gentlemen Prefer Blondes", she signed her name and placed her hands and feet in the wet cement in front of the Chinese Theatre on Hollywood Boulevard, where she had visited years earlier as a child.

In Monroe's life, Arthur Miller had a great effect on her. To Monroe, Miller represented the serious theatre and a wisdom that she found attractive. To Miller, years after, he said, "It was wonderful to be around her, she was simply overwhelming. She had so much promise. It seemed to me that she could really be a great kind of phenomenon, a terrific artist. She was endlessly fascinating; full of original observations... there wasn't a traditional bone in her body."

Monroe's health had been getting worse due to increased dependency on drugs and an unhappy marriage. She often came to the set late and was unable to remember her lines.

Monroe died on August 5, 1960, at the age of 36.

21. From this passage we know A.
- A. Marilyn Monroe gave herself her family name
B. Marilyn's mother named Monroe in hospital
C. Arthur Miller selected the name for Marilyn Monroe
D. Marilyn Monroe was named after her father
22. It was in 1952 that Marilyn Monroe B.
- A. signed a contract with Twentieth Century-Fox Studios
B. gradually attracted the public's attention by her acting job
C. began to play a leading role in the film called *Clash By Night*
D. turned 36
23. Arthur Miller said there wasn't a traditional bone in Monroe's body probably because B.
- A. she was a great beauty
B. she brought people fresh and creative feelings
C. she belonged to the public and the world
D. she achieved a lot in her short acting career
24. It can be concluded from the passage that D.
- A. since she was born Monroe's health had been in bad condition
B. Monroe began to pick up an acting job at the age of 16
C. Monroe died very young because of her unhappy marriage
D. Monroe's acting fame was founded very quickly
25. What does the word "terrific" mean? C
- A. terrible B. attractive
C. wonderful D. beautiful

Passage Two

You've just got a new computer and you are delighted with it. It is doing everything you want it to do. But what are you going to do with your old computer?

In the past consumers often paid high prices for their computers, but how much do you think these computers are worth now? Few people want to buy a computer which has become out-of-date or has been replaced by a newer mode. Unfortunately, the only thing you can do with a computer which you have had for five or six years is to throw it away with your other garbage

What do many people do when they try to sell their old computers? Foolishly, they take into account its original cost and then reduce the price according to the age of the computer rather like a second-hand car. They forget that new computers are becoming cheaper every day, making old computers almost worthless. In 1985, for example, a good computer cost over \$4,000. Then years later its owner would be lucky to get \$ 400.

One well-known computer magazine recently compiled a list of 10 things to do with an old computer. One suggestion was to donate it to charity or give it as one of the small prizes in a competition. The final suggestion was to keep it in a safe place and hope that it would become a collector's item in 15 or 20 years - though the article in the magazine admitted that in 15 or 20 years, there may be so many old computers that they will all be worthless.

26. What does the word "out-of-date" mean? (B)

- A. Fashionable
- B. No longer fashionable**
- C. Second hand
- D. Worthless

27. According to the computer magazine, the best way to do with an old computer is C.

- A. to throw it away
- B. to evaluate it and sell it
- C. to donate it to the poor**
- D. to keep it at home

28. How many ways are mentioned in the passage to do with an old computer? (D)

- A. 10
- B. 12
- C. 5
- D. 4**

29. The title of the passage could be C .

- A. Throw Away Your Old Computer
- B. How Much Does An Old Computer Cost Now?
- C. What To Do With Your Old Computer**
- D. Useless Computer

30. Is it worth to preserve the computer for 15 years according to the author? (B)

- A. Yes

B. No

C. Perhaps

D. He doesn't mention it.

III. 标音。用国际音标标出下列单词中划线字母或字母组合的读音。(本大题共 20 小题, 每
小题 0.5 分, 共 10 分) (注意: 使用新式或老式音标均可)

31. shall 32. smooth

/ʃaɪ/

/smu:t/

33. is 34. them

/iz/

/Tem

/

35. circle 36. start

/5sE:kl/

/stB:t/

37. book 38. caught

/buk/

/

kC:t/

39. rain 40. town

/rein/

/taun

/

41. fear 42. known

/fiE/

/

nEun/

43. all 44. cup

/C:l/

/

kQp/

45. teach 46. thick 上-8-177

/ti:tF/

/Wik/

47. swear 48. few

/swZE/

/fju:/

49. knit 50. single

/nit/

/

5siN^l/

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IV. 完形填空。(本大题共 20 小题, 每小题 0.5 分, 共 10 分)

A. 从下列单词中选择恰当的词填空, 每个词只能用一次。

and	again	around	at	below	but
For	Tited	until	up	weather	Worried

51 of sleeping on the floor, a young man in Teheran saved up for years to buy a real bed. 52 the first time in his life, he became the proud owner of a bed which has springs and mattress. Because the 53 was very hot, he carried the bed on to the roof of his house. He slept very well for the first two nights, 54 on the third night, a storm blew 55. A gust of wind swept the bed off the roof and sent it crashing into the courtyard 56. The young man did not wake up 57 the bed was smashed to pieces. The man was miraculously unhurt. When he woke up, he was still on the mattress. Glancing 58 the bits of wood and metal that lay 59 him, the man sadly picked up the mattress and carried it into his house. After he had put it on the floor, he promptly went to sleep 60.

答案: 51. Tired 52. For 53. weather 54. but 55. up
56. below 57. until 58. at 59. around
60. again

B. 根据课文的内容在每个空白处填入一个恰当的词。上-15-345

Kids have a 61 sense of what emergency wards of hospitals are really 62. On TV shows they takes a kid to an 63 ward and four doctors come rushing 64 to bandage his leg. In a 65 life situation the kid would be sitting on the bench 66 two hours before he even saw a nurse. On TV there always 67 to be a hospital bed 68 when a kid needs it. What the kids in this country don't know is that sometimes you have to 69 three days to get a hospital bed and then you have to 70 500 dollars down before they give it to you.

答案: 61. false 62. like 63. emergency 64. down 65. real
66. for 67. happens 68. available 69. wait
70. pay

V. 根据所学课文内容完成下列句子。(本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)

71. The prince of Denmark told Andersen to learn a useful trade, because he thought that Anderson didn't have the ability of writing plays. 上-2-21

72. In *Night Watch*, the son whose hand the dying old man held tightly was not his own son. 上-5

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73. In *Love of Life*, even though the man was saved and had enough to eat, he still hid food because he was too fearful of the hunger. 上-7
74. In *The Joker*, one thing was sure: you couldn't help liking Henry Ground and his talent for making you laugh. 上-10-224
75. Sangstrom wanted to buy poison to kill his wife. 上-13-296
76. Dr. Applebaum's recent study on the effect of television on children is about how television gives children a false sense of reality. 上-15-343
77. According to the doctor, the cause of Louise's heart failure was she was over excited and overjoyed to see her husband safe and sound. 下-1
78. Steve was not ashamed of working as a trash man because he believed that trash man was also doing a service that people needed. 下-4-86
79. Mr. Budd was eager to catch the murderer because he was attracted by the opportunity of making money. 下-7-172
80. In *Thank You, Ma'am* Mrs. Jones didn't ask any question about his family for the reason that she was afraid that the question might embarrass. 下-10-259

VI. 句子翻译。将下列句子译成英语,译文写在答题纸相应的位置上。(本大题共 10 小题。每小题 2 分,共 20 分)

81. 你能把这句话译成英语吗?

答案: Can you translate this sentence into English.

82. 学生们站起来,轮流向这位发言人提问。

答案: The students stood up and asked the speaker questions in turn.

83. 他认真的听着演讲,还不时的在笔记本上写上几个字。

答案: He listened to the lecture carefully and wrote down some notes in his notebook now and then.

84. 长江是中国最长的河流,流入东海。

答案: Yangtze is the longest river in China and it flows(runs)into the East Ocean.

85. 当我们听到这个消息后,不禁为他担心起来。

答案: When we heard the news, we couldn't help feeling worried about him.

86. 如果你早点告诉我,也许我已经帮你把问题解决了。

答案: If you had told me earlier, I might have solved the problem for you.

87. 这个单词我已经碰到过好几次了。

答案: I've come upon this word several times.

88. 他在屋里来回的走动, 思考着这个问题。

答案: He walked back and forth in the room, thinking about the problem.

89. 女孩子们都想有好身材是可以理解的。

答案: It is understandable that girls all want to be in great shape.

90. 学校和家长都应教孩子们怎样对付困难和失败。

答案: Both the school and the parents should teach children how to cope with difficulties and failures.

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