

全国 2011 年 4 月高等教育自学考试
综合英语 (一) 试题
课程代码: 00794

请将答案填在答题纸相应位置上

1. 用适当语法形式或词汇填空。从 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案, 并将其代码填写在答题纸上。(本大题共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

1. The general manager had his secretary A a joint conference yesterday.

A. arrange B. arranging

C. to arrange D. arranged

2. His brother doesn't want C he's going away from home.

A. to be known that B. it that to be known

C. it to be known that D. that it to be known

3. I didn't know Jennie's telephone number; otherwise I B her.

A. had telephoned B. would have telephoned

C. telephoned D. would telephone

4. The question D tomorrow is whether this highway should be built.

A. debated B. to debate

C. debating D. to be debated

5. Until then, Peter B from his family for more than six months.

A. didn't hear B. hadn't heard

C. hasn't heard D. doesn't hear

6. So much D about her future job that she can't sleep at night.

A. she worries B. that she worries

C. as does she worry D. does she worry

7. He resented C the discussion that directly concerned his future.

A. to be excluded from B. to exclude from

C. being excluded from D. excluding from

8. D last week that they finished their report on the project.

A. Until B. It was until

C. Not until D. It was not until

9. Mary's parents A to the movies without doing her homework.

A. objected to her going B. objected her to go

C. were objected to her going D. were objected her to go

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10. It is recommended that the project C until all the preparations have been made.
A. will not be started B. is not started
C. not be started D. not to be started
11. It's difficult to tell the twins A because they look exactly the same.
A. apart B. alike
C. aside D. across
12. The quality of life had improved B and there was a marked change in life style.
A. considerably **B. considerably**
C. desperately D. essentially
13. That Christmas Eve, he was too excited to sleep, and just pretended to, hoping to catch a C of Father Christmas.
A. sight B. glimmer
C. glimpse D. glare
14. She turned down the invitation to the party as she had a(n) A at the office with a new client.
A. appointment B. arrangement
C. assignment D. promise
15. Something in her had changed and this kept me from recognizing her B first glance.
A. through **B. at**
C. with D. in
16. This woman devotes herself A experimenting with new ways of teaching retarded children.
A. to B. at
C. into D. over
17. When she heard that her husband was killed in a gas explosion, she C tears.
A. broke out B. ran into
C. burst into D. came with
18. For your safety and the safety of others, always B the traffic signals.
A. take care of **B. pay attention to**

C. be aware of D. look out

19. The village head was criticized because he did not C immediate action to put the bird-flu under control.

A. find B. produce

C. take D. use

20. Resentment against your work seems to D from the fact that people don't understand it.

A. rise B. raise

C. arouse D. arise

11. 认真阅读下面两篇短文，每篇短文后有五个问题。根据短文的内容从四个选项中选择一最佳答案，并将其代码填写在答题纸上。(本大题共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分)

Passage 1

At Denver there was a flow of passengers into the coaches on the eastbound express. In one coach there sat a very pretty young woman dressed in elegant taste and surrounded by all the comforts of an experienced traveler. Among the newcomers were two young men, one of handsome look with a bold, frank expression; the other heavily built and roughly dressed. The two were handcuffed together.

As they passed down the aisle of the coach the only vacant seat offered was the one facing the attractive young woman. Here the linked couple seated themselves. When the young woman's glance fell upon them, her face brightened with a lovely smile.

"Well, Mr. Easton, if you will make me speak first, I suppose I must. Don't you ever recognize old friends when you meet them in the west?"

The young man roused himself sharply at the sound of her voice, seemed to struggle with a slight embarrassment which he threw off instantly, and then clasped her fingers with his left hand.

"It's Miss Fairchild," he said, with a smile. "I'll ask you to excuse the other hand; it's otherwise engaged just at present."

He slightly raised his right hand, bound at the wrist by the shining "bracelet" to the left one of his companion. The glad look in the girl's eyes slowly changed to a puzzled horror. The glow faded from her cheeks. Easton, with a little laugh, as if

amused, was about to speak again when the other stopped him. The heavily-built man said, "You'll excuse me for speaking, miss, but, I see you're acquainted with the marshal here. If you'll ask him to speak a word for me when we get to prison he'll do it, and it'll make things easier for me there. He's taking me to Leavenworth prison. It's seven years for making fake money."

"Oh!" said the girl, with a deep breath and returning color. "So that is what you are doing out here? A marshal!"

The conversation between the girl and Easton carried on happily until the heavily-built man growled, "Say, Mr. Marshal, this isn't quite fair. I'm needing a drink, and haven't had a smoke all day. Haven't you talked long enough? Take me in the smoker now, won't you? I'm half dead for a pipe."

When the two men left for the smoker, said one of the passengers near by: "That marshal's a good sort of guy. Some of these Western fellows are all right."

"Pretty young to hold an office like that, isn't he?" asked the other.

"Young!" exclaimed the first speaker, "Why—Oh! didn't you catch on? Say—did you ever know an officer to handcuff a prisoner to his right hand?"

21. The train set off from B.
- A. the east of the United States
 - B. the west of the United States**
 - C. the south of the United States
 - D. the Middle West of the United States
22. When the young woman saw the two men, she smiled at them because B.
- A. she wanted to be polite to the other passengers
 - B. she recognized Easton, who was a friend of hers**
 - C. she was glad to have someone to talk to in the coach
 - D. she thought it was funny for two men to be linked together
23. When the heavily-built man asked the pretty woman to speak a word for him, he wanted to A.
- A. save Easton from embarrassment**
 - B. reduce his own suffering in prison
 - C. strike up a conversation with the attractive woman
 - D. help Easton to carry on the conversation with the woman
24. What does the phrase "catch on" in the last paragraph mean? B

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A. Notice his face. **B. Understand.**

C. Listen to the conversation. D. Carry on.

25. The conversation between two other passengers at the end of the passage suggests that the heavy-built man is a D.

A. prisoner B. bad guy

C. friend of Easton **D. marshal**

Passage 2

America has long been considered the land of opportunity by those from other countries. Americans, too, believe that the United States provides almost limitless opportunity for those who want to open businesses on their own.

Today, Americans are still fond of trying their hand at becoming small business people, even though only one out of two survives the first two years. Many of these people start their businesses for the wrong reasons: to get away from the paper work of their present jobs or to exchange the responsibility of their present jobs for freer life styles. But more, not less, paper work and responsibility come with ownership of a small business. John Shuttleworth, owner of the recently successful news magazine *Mother Earth*, reports having had to work sixty hours straight in order to bring out the first issue.

John Shuttleworth waited years after thinking about the idea for *Mother Earth* before he attempted to put out the first issue. During that time, he collected as much information as he could about his plan. He borrowed books about business from the library; he talked to people already established in the field; and he began planning in detail the amount of money and the kinds and numbers of supplies he would need. When he finally opened with a capital of \$1,500, he set up his office in the kitchen of his home and his printing press in the garage. Due to his devotion to business, his skill and talent, *Mother Earth* now has a circulation of 300,000.

Not all small businesses succeed as well as *Mother Earth* does. Fifty percent of the 450,000 that start in the United States every year fail. Still, ninety-five percent businesses in the States can be described as small. Combined, these businesses account for forty percent of America's gross (总的) national product.

26. Many people start their businesses for the wrong reasons as they do not realize that their businesses will D.

A. have a great chance of failure

- B. provide large income but less responsibility
C. require longer working hours but less paper work
D. not relieve them from much paper work and responsibility
27. In the second paragraph "straight" means A.
A. continuously B. honestly
C. alone D. not curved
28. Before John Shuttleworth started his business, he C.
A. borrowed money B. developed a rough plan
C. made all kinds of preparations D. visited some established businesses
29. Which of the following is NOT true of the small businesses in the United States?
D
A. One can start a small business at home.
B. America's development depends a lot on small businesses.
C. Many people in America start small businesses to escape paper work.
D. 50% of the small businesses fail because the owners are not well prepared.
30. This passage is mainly about C.
A. John Shuttleworth's success
B. the failure of businesses in the United States
C. starting a small business in the United States
D. American people's attitude towards businesses

III. 用国际音标标出下列单词中划线字母或字母组合的读音。(本大题共 20 小题, 每小

题 0.5 分, 共 10 分)(注意: 使用新式或老式音标均可)

31. awkward 下-16-434 32. author 上-6-122
/5C:kwEd/ /5C:WE/
33. absolutely 上-13-298 34. decent 上-8-177
/5 5AbsElu:tli / /5di:snt/
35. personnel 上-5-96 36. miserable 上-9-199
/5 7pE:sE5nel / /5
5mizErEbl /
37. appearance 上-8-177 38. quality 上-10-224

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/E5piErEns/

/55kwCliti/

39. romance 40. nutrition 下-5-116

/ rEu 5mAns /

/nju:5triFEn/

41. loyalty 下-11-289 42. nonetheless 下-5-115

/5ICIEItI/

/7nQnTE5les/

43. acceptance 下-13-350 44. prolong 下-13-349

/ Ek5septEns / /prE5ICN/

45. summary 下-12-319 46. championship 下-9-231

/ 5sQmEri /

/5tFAmpjEnFip/

47. carelessly 下-7-176 48. character 下-9-230

/ 5kZEIisli /

/5kAriktE/

49. bathing 下-5-116 50. fragment 下-6-144

/5beiTiN/

/5frA^mEnt/

IV. 完形填空(本大题共 20 小题, 每小题 0.5 分, 共 10 分)

A. 从下列单词中选择适当的词填空, 每个词只能用一次。

| | | | |
|-------|-------|------|-----|
| to | which | had | by |
| up | but | down | ago |
| with | one | | of |
| later | | | |

Mum kept a really close eye on us when we were born, and as soon as she spotted something wrong she immediately fixed it 51.

Jackie, she told women in the shop, had been born 52 his head tilted to one side and the doctor said only a special daily massage 53 an expert would fix it up. And a few months 54, Mum had him right herself. Then I

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was born with 55 of my feet pointing upwards, so Mum got me leg irons to fix it up.

Mum was big and strong but she still 56 to get various grown-ups to help hold me 57 on the kitchen table 58 strap my legs into the irons which I had to wear all day and 59 hurt. On the table I cried and screamed and fought, 60 Mum was never impressed with present grief if she thought it would lead to some future happiness: even after you were dead.

答案: 51.up 52.with 53.by 54.later 55.one
56.had 57.down 58.to 59.which 60.but

B. 根据课文的内容在每个空白处填入一个恰当的词。上-7-147

The man was alone in the empty land, but he was not lost. He knew the way 61 their camp, where he would find food and bullets. He 62 to his feet and limped on. Bill would be 63 for him there, and together they 64 go south to the Hudson Bay Company. He had not eaten 65 two days. Often he stopped to pick some small berries and 66 them into his mouth. The berries were tasteless, and did not satisfy, 67 he knew he must eat them.

In the evening he built a fire and slept 68 a dead man. When he woke up, the man took out a small sack. 69 weighed fifteen pounds. He wasn't sure 70 he could carry it any longer. But he couldn't leave it behind.

答案: 61.to 62.struggled 63.waiting 64.would 65.for
66.put 67.but 68.like 69.It
70.if

V. 根据所学课文内容完成下列句子。(本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)

71. The English are modest because they think that self-praise is impolite. 下-9-228

72. After the *Evening Messenger* printed the full story of his Great Idea, Mr. Budd was afraid that no one would ever come to him again. 下-8-203

73. By describing how dictionaries are made, the writer meant to tell us not to regard a dictionary as an authority. 上-6-120

74. After Sidney Poitier finished his work in the restaurant he would read the newspaper. 上-4-71

75. The sudden change in Christy's life came when he wrote the letter A with his foot. 下-16

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76. The author of *Unreality of TV* gives us a few examples to show that television gives children a false sense of reality. 上-15-343

77. In *Little Things Are Big*, the author dared not help the white woman because he was afraid that the woman would have prejudice against him. 上-12

78. The boxing term “below the belt” is now used to describe an unfair criticism. 下-9-229

79. David and his wife were able to meet the donor’s parents because the donor’s parents wished to meet them. 上-16-370

80. According to the author of *Another School Year—What For*, the real purpose of a university is to put people in touch with the great human minds. 下-6-142

VI. 将下列句子译成英语。(本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)

81. 我听说你弟弟将负责公司新产品的开发。

答案:

I hear that your brother will take charge of (be in charge of) (be put in charge of) the company’s development of new products.

82. 有人给杰克提供一份高薪的工作, 但他拒绝了。

答案:

Jack had been (was) offered a well-paid job, but he turned down the offer (refused to take it)

83. 还没决定派谁去执行这项任务。

答案:

It has not been (is not) decided who will be sent to carry out the task.

84. 我们不明白玛丽为什么在穿着上花那么多钱。

答案: We can’t understand why Mary spends so much money on clothes.

85. 不容否认, 我们在这个研究领域发挥了重要作用。

答案:

There is no denying (the fact) that we have played an important role (part) in the research field.

86. 据说他们昨天的表演非常成功。

答案:

It was (is) said that their performance yesterday turned out to be (was) a great success (very successful).

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87. 我除了知道玛丽现在是个大学生外, 对她别无所知。

答案:

I know nothing about Mary except that she is a college student.

88. 因为许多同学要去听讲座, 我们最好将班会延期。

答案:

Since (As) so many classmates are going to a lecture, we had better postpone (put off) the class meeting.

89. 游人站在那儿, 尽情地观赏那美丽的山景。

答案: The tourists stood there, drinking in (enjoying) the beautiful mountain scenery.

90. 经过彻底清扫之后, 校园比以前更漂亮。

答案:

Having been thoroughly cleaned, our campus looked/looks more beautiful than ever before.

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